

Commonwealth of Kentucky  
Calloway County Fiscal Court  
ORDINANCE NO. \_\_\_\_\_

**AN ORDINANCE PROVIDING REGULATION OF SEXUALLY ORIENTED  
BUSINESS AND THEIR EMPLOYEES.**

**WHEREAS**, the Fiscal Court of the County of Calloway is concerned about the secondary effects and impacts of sexually oriented businesses such as adult amusement arcades, adult bookstores, adult cabarets, adult motels, adult motion picture theaters, adult stage theaters, commercial sexual entertainment centers and escort agencies; and

**WHEREAS**, sexually oriented businesses require special supervision in order to protect and preserve the health, safety, and welfare of the patrons of such businesses as well as the citizens of the County; and

**WHEREAS**, the concern over sexually transmitted diseases is a legitimate health concern of the County which demands regular regulation of sexually oriented businesses in order to protect the health and well-being of the citizens; and

**WHEREAS**, there is convincing documented evidence that sexually oriented businesses, because of their very nature, have a deleterious effect on both the existing businesses around them and the surrounding residential areas adjacent to them, causing increased crime and the down-grading of property values; and

**WHEREAS**, the Fiscal Court desires to minimize and control these adverse effects and thereby protect the health, safety, and welfare of the citizenry; protect the citizens from increased crime; preserve the quality of life; preserve the property values and character of surrounding neighborhoods; and

**WHEREAS**, it is not the intent of this ordinance to suppress any speech activities protected by the First Amendment, but to enact a content neutral ordinance which addresses the secondary effects of sexually oriented businesses; and

**WHEREAS**, it is not the intent of the Fiscal Court to condone or legitimize the distribution of obscene material, and the Fiscal Court recognizes that state and federal law prohibits the distribution of obscene materials and expects and encourages law enforcement officials to enforce state obscenity statutes against any such illegal activities in the County.

**NOW THEREFORE**, be it ordained by the Fiscal Court of Calloway County, Commonwealth of Kentucky:

## SECTION I. PURPOSE AND FINDINGS

I. (a) Purpose: It is the purpose of this ordinance to regulate sexually oriented businesses in order to promote health, safety, and general welfare of the citizens of the County, and to establish reasonable and uniform regulations relating to sexually oriented businesses. The provisions of this ordinance have neither the purpose nor effect of imposing a limitation or restriction on the content of any communicative materials, including sexually oriented materials. Similarly, it is not the intent nor effect of this ordinance to restrict or deny access by adults to sexually oriented materials protected by the First Amendment, or to deny access by the distributors and exhibitors of sexually oriented entertainment to their intended market. Neither is it the intent nor effect of this ordinance to condone or legitimize the distribution of obscene material.

I. (b) Findings: Based on evidence concerning the adverse secondary effects of adult uses on the community presented in reports made available to the Fiscal Court, and on findings incorporated in the cases of *City of Renton v. Play Time Theaters, Inc.*, 475 U.S. 41 (1986), *Young v. American Mini Theaters*, 426 U.S. 50 (1976), and *Barnes v. Glen Theater, Inc.*, U.S. 560 (1991), and on studies on other communities including, but not limited to, Phoenix, Arizona; Minneapolis, Minnesota; Houston, Texas; Indianapolis, Indiana; Amarillo, Texas; Garden Grove, California; Los Angeles, California; Whittier, California; Austin, Texas; Seattle, Washington; Oklahoma City, Oklahoma; Cleveland, Ohio; and Beaumont, Texas; and also on findings from the report of the Attorney General's Working Group on the regulation of sexually oriented businesses, (June 6, 1989, State of Minnesota), the Fiscal Court finds:

1. Sexually oriented businesses lend themselves to ancillary unlawful and unhealthy activities that are presently uncontrolled by the operators of the establishments. Further, there is presently no mechanism to make the owners of these establishments responsible for the activities that occur on their premises.

2. Certain employees of sexually oriented business defined in this ordinance as adult theaters and cabarets engage in higher incidents of certain types of illicit sexual behavior than employees of other establishments.

3. Sexual acts, including masturbation, and oral and anal sex, occur at sexually oriented businesses, especially those which provide private or semi-private booths or cubicles for viewing films, videos, or live sex shows.

4. Offering and providing such space encourages such activities which creates unhealthy conditions.
5. Persons frequent certain adult theaters, adult arcades, and other sexually oriented businesses for the purpose of engaging in sex within the premises of such sexually oriented businesses.
6. At least (50) communicable diseases may be spread by activities occurring in sexually oriented businesses, including but not limited to, syphilis, gonorrhea, human immunodeficiency virus infection (HIV-AIDS), genital herpes, hepatitis B, non-A, non-B amebiasis, salmonella infections, and shigella infections.
7. Since 1981 there has been an increasing cumulative number of reported cases of AIDS caused by the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) in the United States. Through December 31, 1997, there have been 619,690 reported cases of AIDS in the United States.
8. As of December 31, 1997, there have been 2,583 reported cases of AIDS in the Commonwealth of Kentucky.
9. The Surgeon General of the United States in his report of October 22, 1986, has advised the American public that AIDS and HIV infection may be transmitted through sexual contact, intravenous drug abuse, exposure to infected blood and blood components, and from an infected mother to her newborn.
10. According to the best scientific evidence, AIDS and HIV infection as well as syphilis and gonorrhea, are principally transmitted by sexual acts.
11. Sanitary conditions in some sexually oriented businesses are unhealthy, in part, because the activities conducted there are unhealthy, and in part, because of the unregulated nature of the activities and the failure of the owners and operators of the facilities to self-regulate those activities and maintain those facilities.
12. Numerous studies and reports have determined that semen is found in the areas of sexually businesses where persons view adult oriented films.
13. The findings noted in paragraphs 1 through 12 raise substantial governmental concerns.

14. Sexually oriented businesses have operational characteristics which should be reasonably regulated in order to protect those substantial governmental concerns.

15. Removal of doors on adult booths and requiring sufficient lighting on premises with adult booths advances a substantial governmental interest in curbing the illegal and unsanitary sexual activity occurring in adult theaters.

16. The general welfare, health, and safety of the citizens of the County will be promoted by the enactment of this ordinance.

## SECTION II. DEFINITIONS

II. For purposes of this ordinance, certain terms and words are defined as follows, unless the context indicates or requires a different meaning:

1. "Adult Amusement Arcade" means any place to which the public is permitted or invited wherein coin operated, slug operated, or for any form of consideration, electronically, electrically, or mechanically controlled still or motion picture machines, projectors, video or laser disk players, or other image producing devices are maintained to show images to five or fewer persons per machine at any one time, and where the images so displayed are distinguished or characterized by the depicting or describing of "specified sexual activities" or "specified anatomical areas".

2. "Adult Book Store", "Adult Novelty Store", or "Adult Video Store", means a commercial establishment which, as one of its principal purposes, offers for sale or rental for any form of consideration any one or more of the following:

(a) Books, magazines, periodicals, or other printed matter, or photographs, films, motion pictures, video cassettes or video reproductions, slides, or other visual representations which are characterized by the depiction or description of "specified sexual activities" or "specified anatomical areas"; or

(b) Instruments, devices, or paraphernalia which are designed for use in connection with "specified sexual activities".

A commercial establishment may have other principal business purposes that do not involve the offering for sale or rental of material depicting or describing "specified sexual activities" or "specified anatomical areas" and still be characterized as "Adult Book Store", "Adult Novelty Store", or "Adult Video Store". Such other business purposes will

not serve to exempt such commercial establishments from being characterized as an "Adult Book Store", "Adult Novelty Store", or Adult Video Store" so long as one of its principal business purposes is the offering for sale or rental for consideration the specified materials which are characterized by the depiction or description of "specified sexual activities" or "specified anatomical areas".

3. "Adult Cabaret" means a night club, bar, restaurant, or similar commercial establishment which regularly features:

(a) Persons who appear in a state of nudity or semi-nude; or

(b) Live performance which is characterized by the exposure of "specified anatomical areas" or by "specified sexual activities"; or

(c) Films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides or other photographic reproductions which are characterized by the depiction or description "specified sexual activities" or "specified anatomical areas".

4. "Adult Motel" means a hotel, motel, or similar commercial establishment which:

(a) Offers accommodations to the public for any form of consideration; provides patrons with closed-circuit television transmissions, films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides, or other photographic reproductions which are characterized by the depiction or description of "specified sexual activities" or "specified anatomical areas" and has a sign visible from the public right-of-way which advertise the availability of this adult-type photographic reproductions; or

(b) Offers a sleeping room for rent for a period of time that is less than ten (10) hours: or

(c) Allows a tenant or occupant of a sleeping room to sub-rent the room for a period of time that is less than (10) hours.

5. "Adult Motion Theater" means a commercial establishment where, for any form of consideration, films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides, or similar photographic reproductions are regularly shown which are characterized by the dominant depiction or description of "specified sexual activities" or "specified anatomical areas".

6. "Adult Stage Show Theater" means a theater, concert hall, auditorium, or similar commercial establishment which regularly features persons who appear in a state of nudity or semi-nudity, or live performances which are characterized by the exposure of "specified anatomical areas" or by "specified sexual activities".

7. "County" shall mean the County of Calloway, Kentucky.

8. "Employees" shall mean any person who performs any service on the premises of a sexually oriented business on a full time, part time, or contract basis, whether or not the person is denominated an employee, independent contractor, agent or otherwise and whether or not said person is paid a salary, wage or other compensation by the operator of said business. "Employee" does not include a person exclusively on the premises for repair or maintenance of the premises or equipment on the premises, or for the delivery of goods on the premises.

9. "Entertainer" means any person who provides sexually oriented entertainment in a sexually oriented business whether or not an employee of the business and whether or not a fee is charged or accepted for such entertainment.

10. "Escort" means a person who, for consideration, agrees or offers to act as a companion, guide, or date for another person, or who agrees or offers to privately perform a striptease for another person.

11. "Escort Agency" means a person or business association who furnishes, offers to furnish, or advertises to furnish escorts as one of its primary business purposes for a fee, tip, or other consideration.

12. "Establishment" means any sexually oriented business, whether existing or opening of such business; the conversion of an existing business, whether or not a sexually oriented business to any sexually oriented business; the additions of any sexually oriented business to any other sexually oriented business; or the relocation of sexually oriented business.

13. "Manager" means any person who manages, directs, administers, or is in charge of, the affairs and/or the conduct of a sexually oriented business.

14. "Nude", "Nudity" or a "state of nudity" means the showing of the human male or female genitals, pubic area, vulva, anus, anal cleft or cleavage with less than a fully opaque covering, the showing of the female breast with less than a fully opaque covering of any part of the nipple, or the showing of the covered male genitals in a discernibly turgid state.

15. "Person" means an individual, proprietorship, partnership, corporation, association, or other legal entity.

16. "Semi-nude" or in a "semi-nude condition" means the showing of the female breast below a horizontal line across the top of the areola at its highest point or the showing of the male or female buttocks. This definition shall include the entire lower portion of the human female breast, but shall not include any portion of the cleavage of the human female breast, exhibited by a dress, blouse, skirt, leotard, bathing suit, or other wearing apparel provided the areola is not exposed in whole or in part.

17. "Sexual Activities" shall mean depiction of human genitals in a state of sexual of sexual stimulation, active human masturbation, sexual intercourse or sodomy, holding or erotic touching of human genitals, pubic region, buttocks or breast.

18. "Sexual Encounter Center" means a business or commercial enterprise that, as one of its principal business purposes, offers for any form of consideration:

(a) Physical contact in the form of wrestling or tumbling between persons of the opposite sex; or

(b) Activities between male and female persons and/or persons of the same sex when one or more of the persons is in a state of nudity or semi-nudity.

19. "Sexually Oriented Business" means an adult amusement arcade, adult book store, adult novelty store, adult video store, adult cabaret, adult motel, adult motion picture theater, adult stage theater, escort agency, or sexual encounter center.

20. "Specified Anatomical Areas" means:

(a) The human male genitals in a discernibly turgid state, even if completely and opaquely covered; or

(b) Less than completely and opaquely covered human genitals, pubic region, buttocks, or a female breast below a point immediately above the top of the areola.

21. "Specified Sexual Activities means any of the following:

- (a) The fondling or other erotic touching of human genitals, pubic region, buttocks, anus, or female breast;
- (b) Sex acts, normal or perverted, actual or simulated, including intercourse, oral copulation, masturbation, or sodomy; or
- (c) Excretory functions as part of or in connection with any of the activities set forth in (a) through (b) above.

### **SECTION III. CLASSIFICATION**

III. Sexually oriented Businesses are classified as follows:

- (a) Adult Amusement Arcades;
- (b) Adult book stores, adult novelty stores, or adult video stores;
- (c) Adult cabarets;
- (d) Adult motels;
- (e) Adult motion picture theaters;
- (f) Adult stage theaters;
- (g) Escort agencies; and
- (h) Sexual encounter centers;

### **SECTION IV. GENERAL RESTRICTIONS, REQUIREMENTS AND CONDITIONS FOR SEXUALLY ORIENTED BUSINESSES**

IV. All sexually oriented businesses classified under section III of this ordinance shall comply with the following requirements:

- (a) An establishment shall not exhibit any lettering, wording, pictorial or representational matter which is distinguished or characterized by a depiction of sexual activities on any sign subject to public view from outside the establishment.
- (b) An establishment shall not display its stock in trade, inventory, or merchandise which depicts, describes or relates to sexual activities in such a manner as to subject to public view from outside the establishment.



(c) Except as otherwise provided by laws which may be more restrictive, no owner or operator of an establishment shall knowingly permit a person less than eighteen (18) years of age to be employed by or enter the establishment.

(d) An establishment must have an employee on duty at all times in which the business is open and must be positioned at a station in the premises which is located in such a manner that the entrance can be monitored at all times. Any person who reasonably appears to be under the age of eighteen (18) shall be requested to verify his/her age. All persons under the age of eighteen (18) discovered in the establishment shall be immediately escorted out of the premises.

(e) No establishment, except for an adult motel, shall remain open at any time between the hours of one o'clock (1:00) a.m. and six o'clock (6:00) a.m.

(f) No act of sexual intercourse, sodomy, oral copulation, masturbation, or sexual contact shall be permitted in or on the licensed premises of any sexually oriented business, except an adult motel. No owner, operator, licensee, or employee of a sexually oriented business shall knowingly permit these activities to occur on the licensed premises.

#### **SECTION V. REGULATIONS PERTAINING TO EXHIBITION OF SEXUALLY EXPLICIT FILMS, VIDEOS OR LIVE ENTERTAINMENT IN VIEWING ROOMS.**

V. (a) A person who operates or causes to be operated a sexually oriented business, other than an adult motel, which exhibits on the premises in a viewing room of less than one hundred fifty (150) square feet of floor space, a film, video cassette, live entertainment, or other video reproduction which depicts "specified sexual activities" or "specified anatomical areas", shall comply with the following requirements:

1. Any wall or partition which is situated so as to create a viewing area in which any amusement device or viewing screen is located shall be constructed of not less than one hour fire-restrictive material and shall contain no hole or other perforation.

2. The interior of the premises shall be configured in such a manner that there shall be an unobstructed view from a manager's or cashier's station of every area of the premises to which any patron is permitted access for any purpose excluding restrooms. The view required in this section must be by direct line of sight from the manager's or cashier's station.

3. No viewing room or booth shall be obstructed by any doors, curtains, partitions, walls, merchandise, display racks or other materials. No patron shall be permitted access to any area of the premises which has been designated as an area to which patrons are not permitted.

4. No viewing room or booth shall be occupied by more than one person at any time. No owner, operator, or employee shall knowingly permit any viewing area or booth to be occupied by more than one person at any time.

5. No restroom shall contain any video reproduction devices or equipment.

6. The premises shall be equipped with overhead lighting fixtures of sufficient intensity to illuminate every place to which patrons are permitted access at an illumination of not less than ten (10) foot candles as measured at floor level.

7. It shall be the duty of the owner, operator or employee to ensure that the illumination described above is maintained at all times that any patron or customer is present in the premises.

8. No owner, operator or employee shall allow openings of any kind to exist between viewing rooms or booths.

9. No person shall make or attempt to make an opening of any kind between viewing booths or rooms.

10. The owner, operator and/or employees shall, during each business day, cause the walls between the viewing booths to be regularly inspected to determine if any openings or holes exist.

11. All floor coverings in viewing rooms or booths shall be non-porous, easily cleanable surfaces, with no rugs or carpeting.

12. There must be at least one employee on duty and situated at the manager's station at all times that any patron is present inside the premises.

V. (b) All sexually oriented businesses in operation in the County on the effective date of this ordinance shall comply with the configuration requirements of section V (a) (1) (2) within one hundred and twenty (120) days after the effective date of this ordinance.

## **SECTION VI. INSPECTION**

VI. All sexually oriented businesses shall permit representatives of the County, including representatives of the Sheriff's Department, Fire Department, or other County departments or agencies to inspect the premises of a sexually oriented business for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the law, at any time it is occupied or open for business.

## **SECTION VII. REGULATIONS PERTAINING TO LIVE PERFORMANCES.**

VII (a). All live performances in any sexually oriented business shall be on a designated performance area consisting of a stage or platform at least eighteen (18) inches above the immediate floor level and removed at least six (6) feet from any area in which any patrons are permitted.

VII (b). No person shall appear nude or in a state of nudity while engaged in any live performance on the premises of any sexually oriented business.

VII (c). No person shall appear semi-nude or in or in a semi-nude condition while engaged in any live performance on the premises of any sexually oriented business except on the stage or platform described in section VII (a).

VII (d) No entertainer or employee shall be permitted to have any physical contact with any patron during any performance.

VII (e) No entertainer or employee shall be visible from any public place outside the premises during any performance.

## **SECTION VIII. RECORD KEEPING REQUIREMENTS.**

VIII. Each sexually oriented business shall maintain and retain for a period of two (2) years beyond the last date of employment, the full name, date of birth, last known address, date of termination, and social security number of all persons employed by the sexually oriented business.

## **SECTION X. SEVERABILITY.**


X. If any section, subsection, or clause of this ordinance shall be deemed to be unconstitutional or otherwise invalid, the validity of the remaining sections, subsections, and clauses shall not be affected.

**SECTION XI. PENALTIES.**

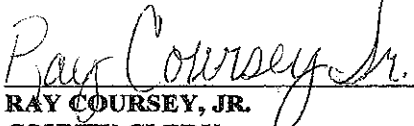
XI. Any person who violates any provision of this ordinance shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and subject to a fine of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100.00) nor more than five hundred dollars (\$500.00), or be imprisoned in the county jail for not more than twelve (12) months or both.

**SECTION XII. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

XII. This ordinance shall be read on two separate days and will become effective upon publication pursuant to KRS Chapter 424:

 12-21-04  
LARRY ELKINS  
CALLOWAY COUNTY JUDGE EXECUTIVE

ATTEST:

  
RAY COURSEY, JR.  
COUNTY CLERK